CLAIMS:

What is claimed is:

- 1 1. A method of establishing a data transfer rate,
- 2 comprising:
- 3 reading a timing signal from a plurality of
- 4 reference regions on a moving storage medium, wherein the
- 5 moving storage medium moves at a speed in a first
- 6 direction and the reference regions extend in a second
- 7 direction; and
- 8 writing data to the moving storage medium at a rate
- 9 proportional to the speed of the moving storage medium.
- 1 2. The method of claim 1, wherein the second direction
- 2 is perpendicular to the first direction.
- 1 3. The method of claim 1, further comprising:
- locking a variable frequency oscillator to the
- 3 timing signal to generate a data transfer rate.
- 1 4. The method of claim 3, wherein locking the variable-
- 2 frequency oscillator includes bringing a phase-locked
- 3 loop into lock.
- 1 5. The method of claim 3, wherein the variable-
- 2 frequency oscillator is a voltage-controlled oscillator.

- 1 6. The method of claim 1, further comprising:
- 2 reading data from the moving storage medium at a
- 3 rate proportional to the speed of the moving storage
- à medium.
- 1 7. The method of claim 1, wherein the moving storage
- 2 medium is a tape.
- 1 8. The method of claim 7, wherein the tape is magnetic
- 2 tape.
- 1 9. The method of claim 1, wherein the moving storage
- 2 medium is a disk.
- 1 10. The method of claim 9, wherein the disk is one of a
- 2 magnetic disk and an optical disk.
- 1 11. The method of claim 1, wherein the reference regions
- 2 reside on at least one track from a plurality of tracks
- 3 located on the moving storage medium.
- 1 12. The method of claim 11, wherein the reference
- 2 regions are interleaved with a timing-based servo pattern
- 3 located on the moving storage medium.
- 1 13. An apparatus, comprising:
- a voltage-controlled oscillator having a control
- 3 input and an output;

- a phase detector having a first input, a second
- 5 input, and an output; and
- 6 a first read head,
- 7 wherein the first read head reads reference regions
- 8 from a moving storage medium, which is moving relative to
- 9 the first read head, to generate a timing signal, the
- 10 timing signal is coupled to the first input of the phase
- 11 detector, the output of the phase detector is fed into
- 12 the control input of the voltage-controlled oscillator,
- 13 and the output of the voltage-controlled oscillator is
- 14 coupled to the second input of the phase detector,
- 15 whereby the voltage-controlled oscillator produces a
- 16 signal representing a data transfer rate.
 - 1 14. The apparatus of claim 13, further comprising:
 - 2 a filter,
 - 3 wherein the output of the phase detector is coupled
 - 4 to the control input of the voltage-controlled oscillator
 - 5 through the filter.
 - 1 15. The apparatus of claim 14, wherein the filter
 - 2 includes a digital filter.
 - 1 16. The apparatus of claim 14, wherein the filter
 - 2 includes an analog filter.
 - 1 17. The apparatus of claim 13, further comprising:
 - 2 a memory buffer; and
 - 3 a write head,

- 4 wherein the write head writes data from the memory
- 5 buffer to the moving storage medium at a rate
- 6 proportional to the data transfer rate.
- 1 18. The apparatus of claim 13, further comprising:
- 2 a memory buffer; and
- 3 a second read head,
- 4 wherein the second read head reads data from the
- 5 moving storage medium into the memory at a rate
- 6 proportional to the data transfer rate.
- 1 19. The apparatus of claim 13, wherein the reference
- 2 regions are located on at least one track of the moving
- 3 storage medium.
- 1 20. The apparatus of claim 13, wherein the reference
- 2 regions extend in an extension direction that is
- 3 different from a direction of motion of the moving
- 4 storage medium.
- 1 21. The apparatus of claim 20, wherein the extension
- 2 direction is perpendicular to the direction of motion of
- 3 the moving storage medium.
- 1 22. The apparatus of claim 13, wherein the reference
- 2 regions are interleaved with a timing-based servo pattern
- 3 located on the moving storage medium.

- 1 23. A storage medium product comprising:
- 2 a recording surface having at least one servo track,
- 3 wherein the servo track includes a plurality of servo
- 4 bands interleaved with a plurality of reference regions.
- 1 24. The storage medium product of claim 23, wherein the
- 2 recording surface has a direction of motion.
- 1 25. The storage medium product of claim 24, wherein the
- 2 direction of motion is circular.
- 1 26. The storage medium product of claim 24, wherein the
- 2 direction of motion is linear.
- 1 27. The storage medium product of claim 24, wherein the
- 2 reference regions extend in an extension direction that
- 3 is different than the direction of motion.
- 1 28. The storage medium product of claim 27, wherein the
- 2 extension direction is perpendicular to the direction of
- 3 motion.
- 1 29. The storage medium product of claim 23, wherein the
- 2 reference regions are recorded at a first frequency and
- 3 the servo bands are recorded at a second frequency that
- 4 is distinct from the first frequency.